

| Presidential Inflation Rate (PIR) | Overall | Food  | Gas    | Electricity |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------------|
| Biden                             | 20.1%   | 21.5% | 54.8%  | 29.0%       |
| Trump                             | 5.6%    | 8.1%  | -18.3% | 3.3%        |
| Obama                             | 8.8%    | 6.2%  | 109.5% | 3.0%        |
| Bush (43)                         | 8.0%    | 8.9%  | 35.0%  | 7.6%        |
| Clinton                           | 9.8%    | 8.7%  | 15.0%  | 5.1%        |
| Bush (41)                         | 15.4%   | 12.4% | 25.2%  | 10.6%       |
| Reagan                            | 18.9%   | 12.2% | -2.2%  | 28.4%       |
| Carter                            | 39.8%   | 36.5% | 107.1% | 35.4%       |

*Through May 2024*